



**1 Life-threatening problems:**  
**Airway:** swelling, hoarseness, stridor  
**Breathing:** rapid breathing, wheeze, fatigue, cyanosis, SpO<sub>2</sub> < 92%, confusion  
**Circulation:** pale, clammy, low blood pressure, faintness, drowsy/coma

**2 Adrenaline** (give IM unless experienced with IV adrenaline)  
 IM doses of 1:1000 adrenaline (repeat after 5 min if no better)

- Adult 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)
- Child more than 12 years: 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)
- Child 6 -12 years: 300 micrograms IM (0.3 mL)
- Child less than 6 years: 150 micrograms IM (0.15 mL)

Adrenaline IV to be given **only by experienced specialists**  
 Titrate: Adults 50 micrograms; Children 1 microgram/kg

**3 IV fluid challenge:**  
 Adult - 500 – 1000 mL  
 Child - crystalloid 20 mL/kg

Stop IV colloid if this might be the cause of anaphylaxis

	<b>4 Chlorphenamine</b> (IM or slow IV)	<b>5 Hydrocortisone</b> (IM or slow IV)
Adult or child more than 12 years	10 mg	200 mg
Child 6 - 12 years	5 mg	100 mg
Child 6 months to 6 years	2.5 mg	50 mg
Child less than 6 months	250 micrograms/kg	25 mg